



HELLO!

STEP INTO SERVERLESS WITH AWS & COLDFUSION

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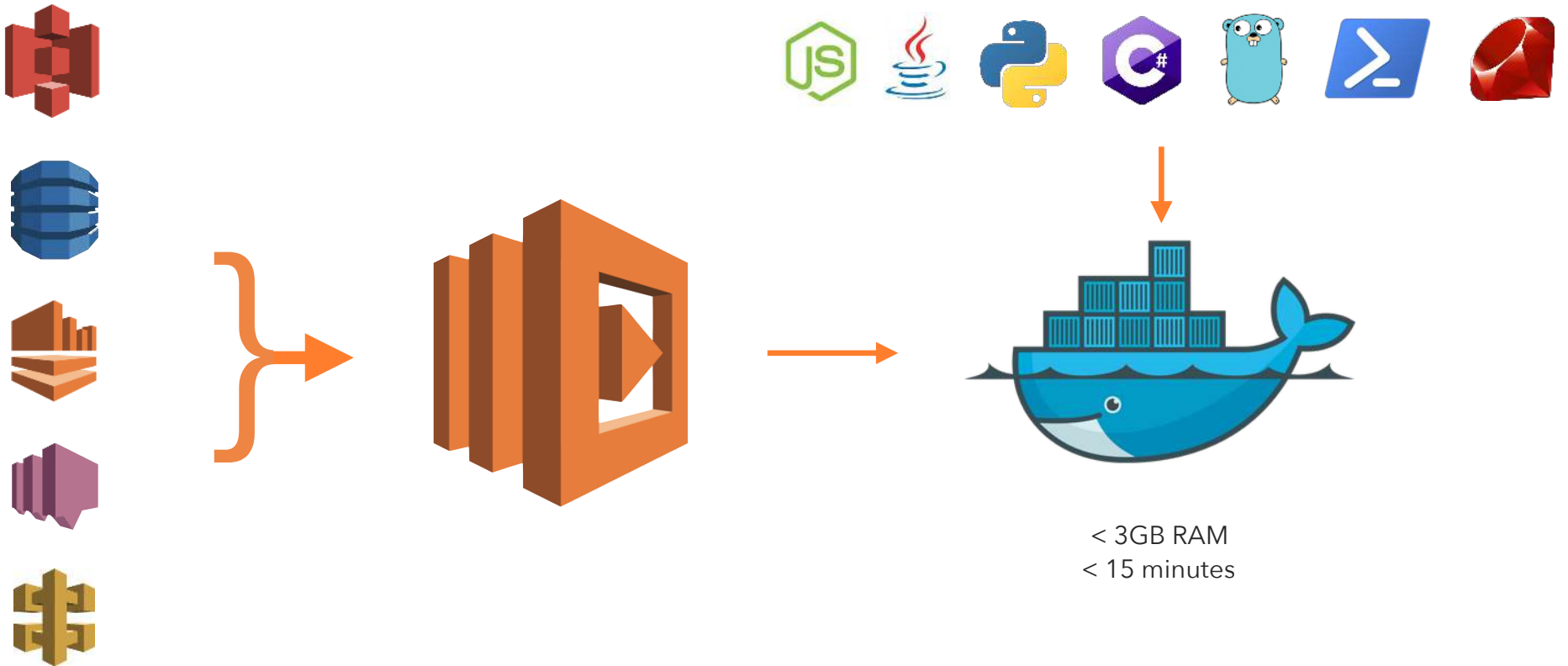


HI, LAMBDA!

YES, THERE ARE STILL SERVERS...



HOW DOES LAMBDA WORK?





**= EVENT-DRIVEN, MICROSERVICES
INFRASTRUCTURE WITHOUT HAVING TO
WORRY ABOUT RUNNING CONTAINERS
OR SCALING YOUR INFRASTRUCTURE!**



**= FOCUS ON BUILDING APPS,
NOT INFRASTRUCTURE**



HELLO LAMBDA (NODE.JS)

```
exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => {  
  var firstNumber = event.firstVal;  
  var secondNumber = event.secondVal;  
  var result = firstNumber * secondNumber;  
  callback(null, result);  
};
```

LAMBDA IS COMPLIANT WITH

- ISO
- PCI
- HIPAA
- SOC
- GDPR
- FedRamp

LAMBDA USE CASES

- Serverless backend for a Single Page App (SPA)
- Media Transformation
- A/B Testing
- Event stream tracking pipeline
- Mass email tool
- ETL pipeline
- Cron jobs
- Systems and infrastructure monitoring
- Real-time security auditing
- Fraud analysis
- Notification system for Slack
- Chat/chatbots
- IoT backend
- Genetic analysis

**NO SERVER
IS EASIER TO MANAGE
THAN NO SERVER.**

SERVERLESS IS APPLICATION FUNCTIONALITY

STORAGE

S3, GLACIER, EFS

MEDIA

ELASTIC TRANSCODER, MEDIA CONVERT,
MEDIA LIVE, KINESIS VIDEO STREAMS

AI

REKOGNITION, POLLY, TRANSLATE,
TRANSCRIBE, COMPREHEND, LEX,
SAGEMAKER

DB

RDS, DYNAMODB, AURORA, REDSHIFT

CONTAINER

ECS, FARGATE



SERVERLESS = FUNCTIONS



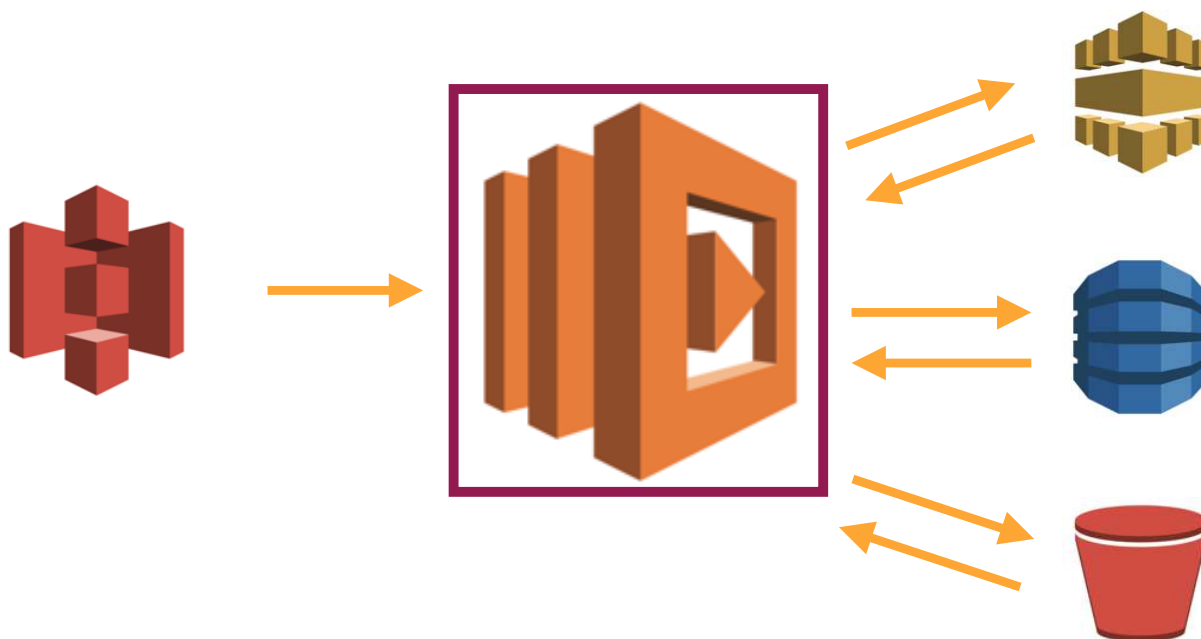
THE PROBLEM

**WE DON'T BUILD FUNCTIONS.
WE BUILD APPLICATIONS.**



(RE)BUILDING THE MICROLITH

VIDEO TRANSCODING WORKFLOW





THE PROBLEM

**BRANCHING?
ERROR HANDLING?
RETRIES?**



THE SOLUTION



STEP FUNCTIONS

PROBLEM SOLVED!



THE SOLUTION

EMBRACE AWS EXTEND WITH COLDFUSION



THE SOLUTION

EMBRACE AI SERVICES IN AWS EXTEND WITH COLDFUSION

AWS Service Playbox

CFML

[Lambda Function Invocation](#)

[DynamoDB](#)

[Simple Notification Service \(SNS\)](#)

[Rekognition](#)

AWS PLAYBOX APP

<https://github.com/brianklaas/awsPlaybox>



WHAT ARE STEP FUNCTIONS?

WHAT ARE STEP FUNCTIONS?



WHAT ARE STEP FUNCTIONS?

VISUAL, SERVERLESS ORCHESTRATION



WHAT ARE STEP FUNCTIONS?

AUTOMATED, MULTI-STEP, ASYNCHRONOUS, SERVERLESS WORKFLOWS IN AWS

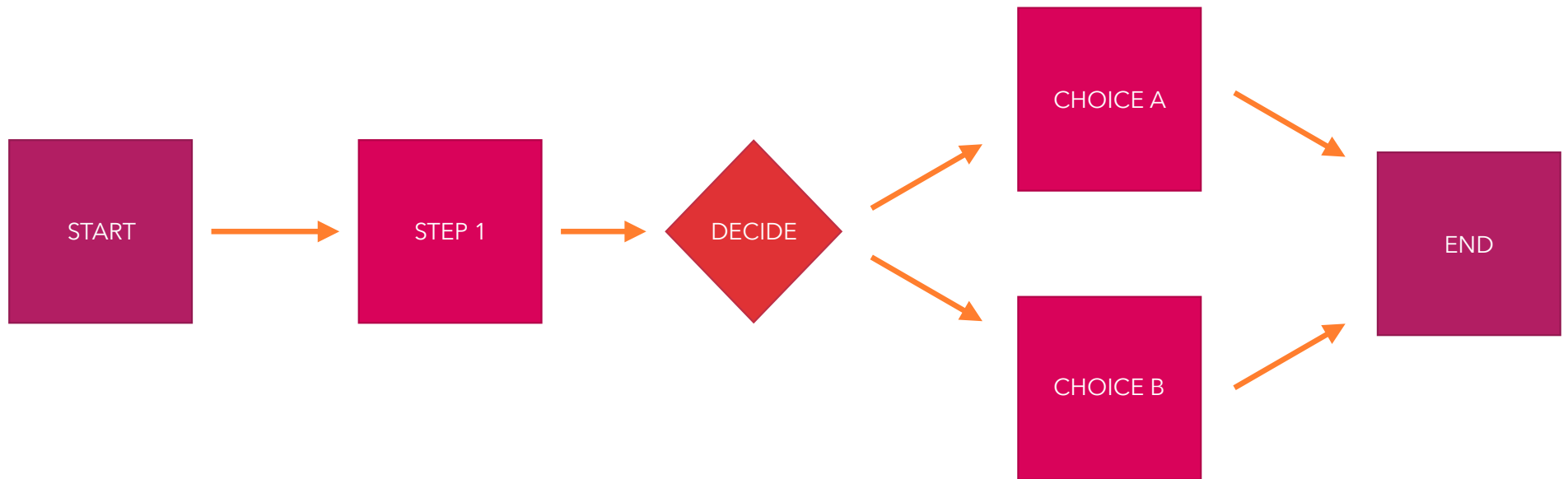


WHAT ARE STEP FUNCTIONS?

STATE MACHINES



WHAT DOES STATE-BASED WORKFLOW LOOK LIKE?

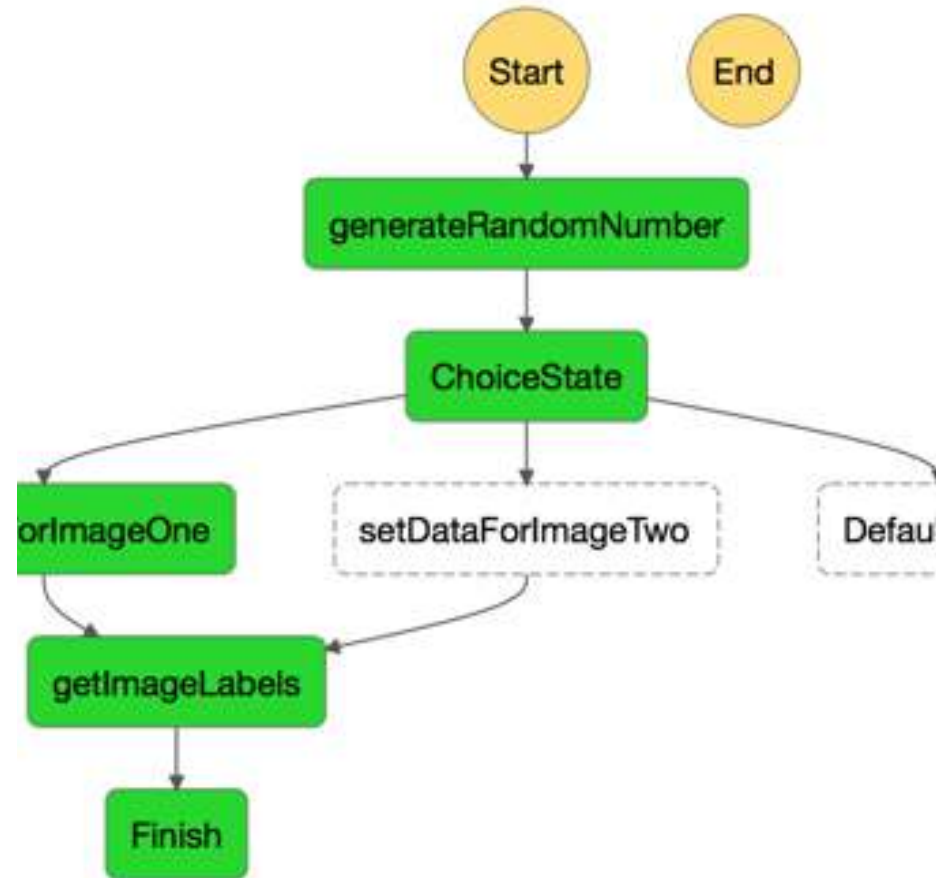




WHAT ARE STEP FUNCTIONS?

VISUAL ORCHESTRATION

- Via the AWS Console





STEP FUNCTIONS ARE JSON FILES

```
"StartAt": "generateRandomNumber",
"States": {
  "generateRandomNumber": {
    "Type": "Task",
    "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:██████████:function:confDemoRandomNumber",
    "ResultPath": "$.randomNumber",
    "Next": "ChoiceState"
  },
  "ChoiceState": {
    "Type": "Choice",
    "Choices": [
      {
        "Variable": "$.randomNumber",
        "NumericLessThanEquals": 50,
        "Next": "setDataForImageOne"
      },
      {
        "Variable": "$.randomNumber",
        "NumericGreaterThan": 50,
        "Next": "setDataForImageTwo"
      }
    ],
    "Default": "DefaultState"
  }
}
```



STATE TYPES TO CHOOSE FROM

- Task
- Sequence
- Parallel
- Branch
- Wait
- Success
- Failure



SHARE DATA BETWEEN STEPS

- Must be expressed in JSON
- Traverse with JSONPath pathing (<https://github.com/json-path/JsonPath>)
- Reference path: \$.someVariableName
- InputPath = filter selection of current state's raw input to go into task (Lambda function)
- ResultPath = reference path to data coming out of task (Lambda function)
- OutputPath = filter selection of current task (Lambda function) result, to serve as input for next state



WHAT ARE STEP FUNCTIONS?

BUILD AND VALIDATE STATE MACHINES IN THE AWS CONSOLE

Changes will overwrite previous values. Running executions will continue to use the definition they w

IAM role for executions

StatesExecutionRole-us-east-1



[Create new role](#)

Code

```
1 {
2   "Comment": "A simple example of making choices in Step
3   Functions.",
4   "StartAt": "generateRandomNumber",
5   "States": {
6     "generateRandomNumber": {
7       "Type": "Task",
8       "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-
9       1:          :function:confDemoRandomNumber",
10      "ResultPath": "$.randomNumber",
11      "Next": "ChoiceState"
12    },
13    "ChoiceState": {
14      "Type": "Choice",
15      "Choices": [
16        {
17          "Variable": "$.randomNumber",
18          "NumericLessThanEquals": 50,
19          "Next": "setDataForImageOne"
20        },
21        {
22          "Variable": "$.randomNumber",
23          "NumericGreaterThan": 50,
24          "Next": "setDataForImageTwo"
25        }
26      ]
27    }
28  }
29 }
```

Visi

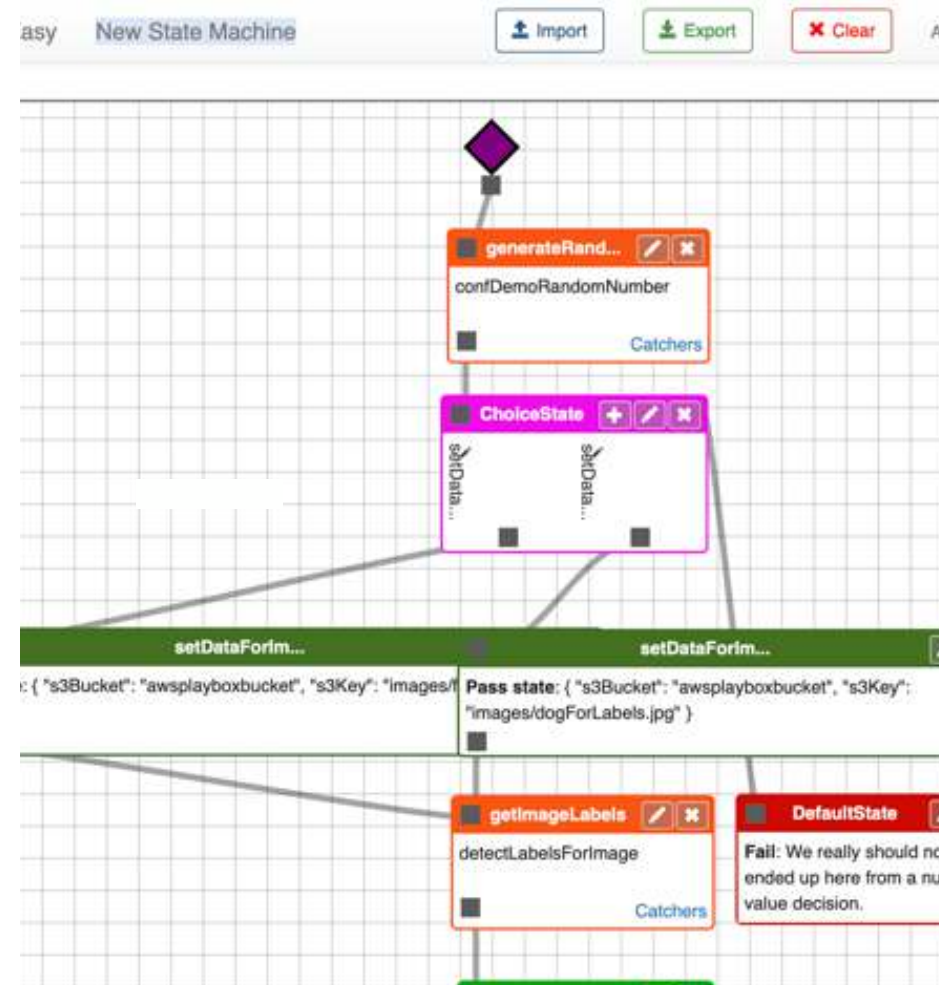
set



WHAT ARE STEP FUNCTIONS?

ALTERNATIVELY, BUILD USING STEP EASY

- State machine JSON visual builder
- <http://step-easy.s3-website-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/>





STATE TYPES TO CHOOSE FROM

- **Task**
- Sequence
- Parallel
- Branch
- Wait
- Success
- Failure



TASK STATES

```
"States": {  
  "generateRandomNumber": {  
    "Type": "Task",  
    "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:XXXXXXXXX:function:generateRandomNumber",  
    "ResultPath": "$.randomNumber",  
    "Next": "MakeChoiceBasedOnNumber"  
  },  
}
```



GENERATE RANDOM NUMBER FUNCTION

```
exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => {  
  var min = event.min ? event.min : 1;  
  var max = event.max ? event.max : 100;  
  var result = Math.floor(Math.random() * (max - min)) + min;  
  callback(null, result);  
};
```



TASK STATES

```
"States": {  
  "generateRandomNumber": {  
    "Type": "Task",  
    "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:XXXXXXXXX:function:generateRandomNumber",  
    "ResultPath": "$.randomNumber",  
    "Next": "MakeChoiceBasedOnNumber"  
  },  
}
```



EXAMPLE STEP FUNCTION

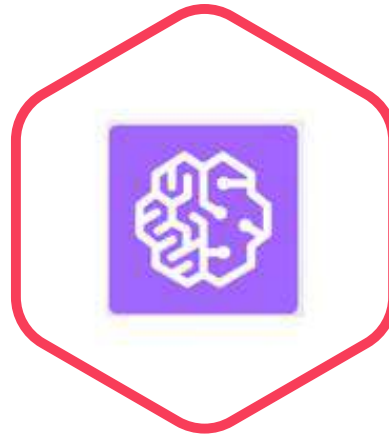
EXAMPLE WORKFLOW: TRANSCRIBE AND TRANSLATE A VIDEO



LAMBDA



TRANSCRIBE



TRANSLATE



POLLY



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

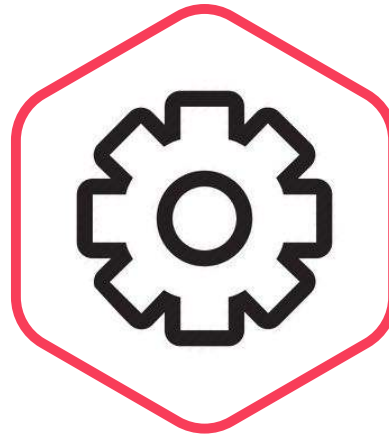
WHY IS THIS USEFUL?



ACCESSIBILITY



EFFICIENCY



UTILITY



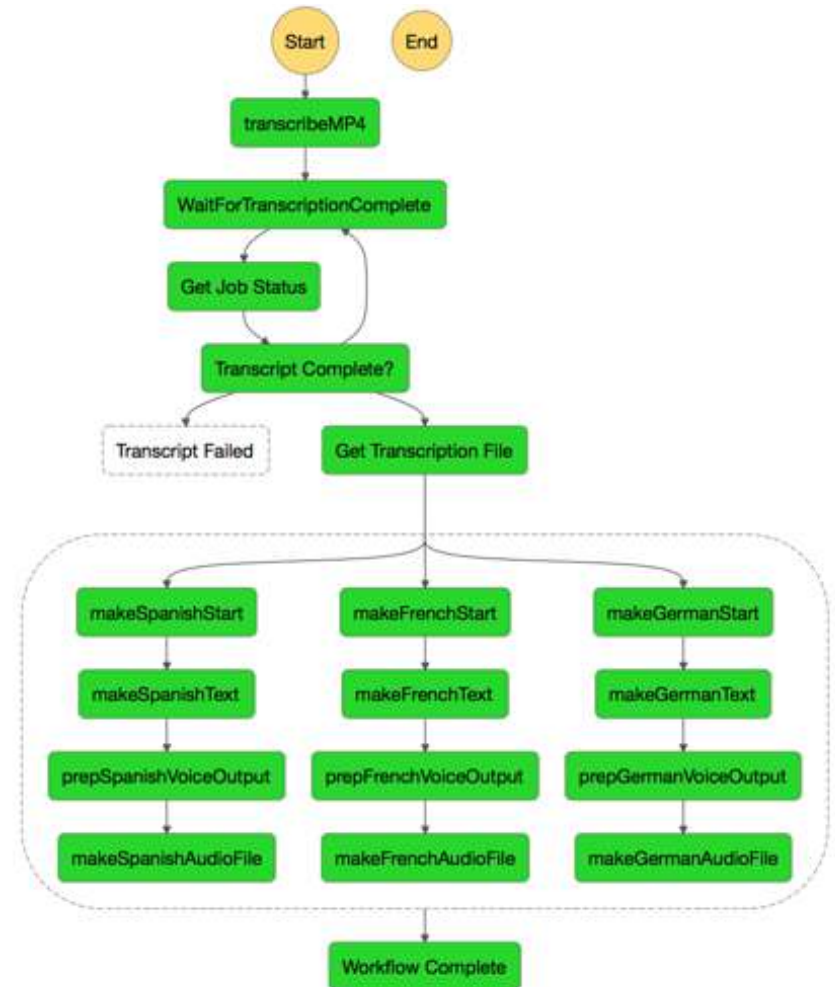
INTERNATIONALIZATION



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

EXECUTION DIAGRAM

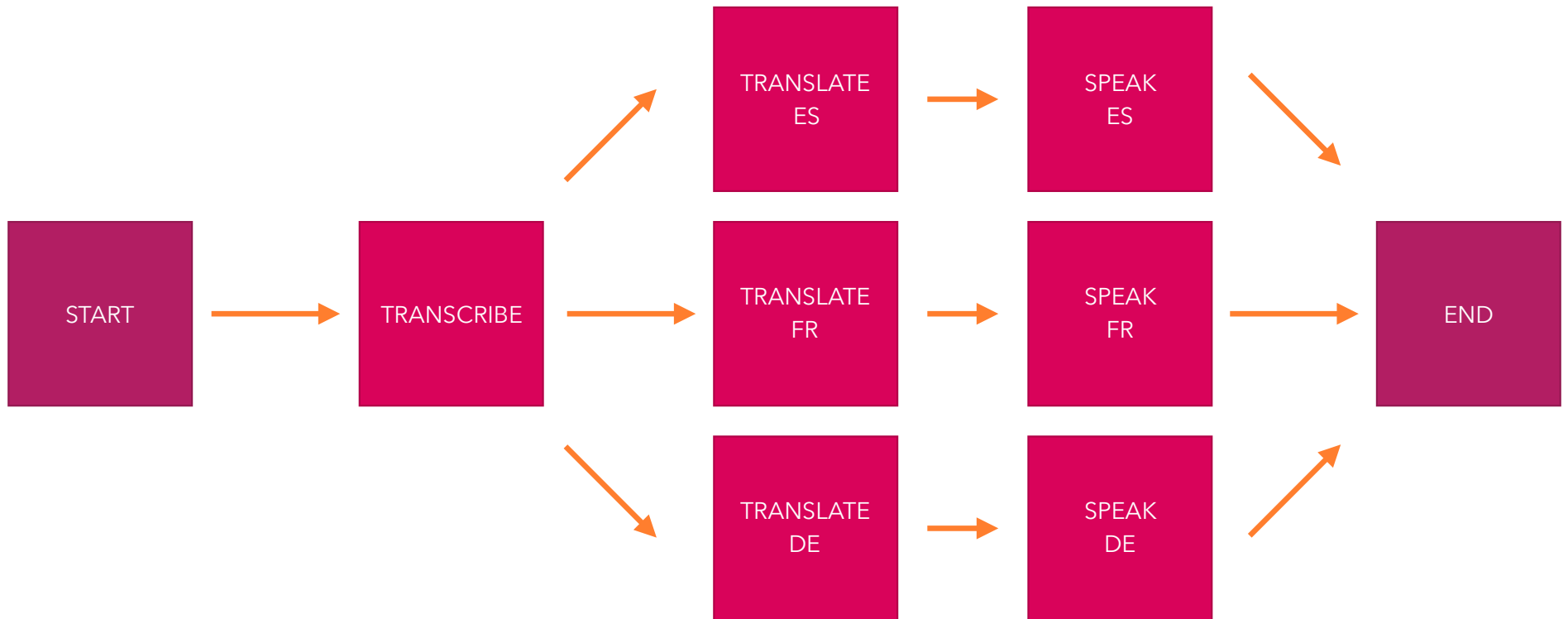
- Wait loop
- Parallel execution





EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

WORKFLOW OVERVIEW





EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK



THROTTLING



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK



**RETRIES ARE KEY
TO HANDLING
THROTTLED SERVICES**



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

STARTING POINT

```
{  
  "StartAt": "startTranscribeMP4",  
  "States": {  
    "startTranscribeMP4": {
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

KICKOFF TASK

```
"transcribeMP4": {  
  "Type": "Task",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:XXXXXXXXXX:function:StartTranscribeJob",  
  "Next": "WaitForTranscriptionComplete",  
  "Retry": [  
    {  
      "ErrorEquals": [ "States.ALL" ],  
      "IntervalSeconds": 30,  
      "MaxAttempts": 3,  
      "BackoffRate": 10  
    }  
  ]  
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK



TRANSCRIBE



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

AWS TRANSCRIBE

- Accepts MP4, MP3, WAV, FLAC
- Understands English (US, GB, AU), Spanish (US), French (FR, CA), Italian, and Portuguese (BR)
- Transcriptions with punctuation
- Recognizes multiple speakers
- Timestamp each word
- Supports custom vocabulary for discipline-specific words
- \$0.0004 per second
- 60 minutes free per month



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

START TRANSCRIPTION JOB TASK

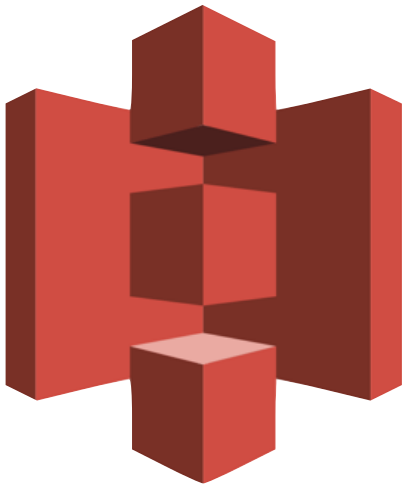
```
var returnData = {  
  jobName: event.jobName  
}  
  
var params = {  
  LanguageCode: 'en-US',  
  Media: {  
    MediaFileUri: event.srcFile  
  },  
  MediaFormat: event.mediaType,  
  TranscriptionJobName: event.jobName  
}
```

```
Transcribe.startTranscriptionJob(params, function(err,  
data) {  
  if (err) {  
    console.log(err, err.stack);  
    callback(err, null)  
  } else {  
    console.log(data);      // successful response  
    callback(null, returnData);  
  }  
});
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

WHAT IS S3?



= Simple flat object storage, provided durable.



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

NATIVE SUPPORT FOR S3 IN CFML

```
cffile( variable="fileData", file="s3://somebucket/somefile.txt", action="read" );
```

```
cfdirectory( directory="s3://somebucket/someDirectory", action="list" );
```

```
fileWrite("s3://somebucket.s3.amazonaws.com/myFile.txt", "#someOutput#");
```

```
files = directoryList("s3://somebucket.s3.amazonaws.com");
```




EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

START TRANSCRIPTION JOB TASK

```
var returnData = {  
  jobName: event.jobName  
}  
  
var params = {  
  LanguageCode: 'en-US',  
  Media: {  
    MediaFileUri: event.srcFile  
  },  
  MediaFormat: event.mediaType,  
  TranscriptionJobName: event.jobName  
}
```

```
Transcribe.startTranscriptionJob(params, function(err,  
data) {  
  if (err) {  
    console.log(err, err.stack);  
    callback(err, null)  
  } else {  
    console.log(data);      // successful response  
    callback(null, returnData);  
  }  
});
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

HOW DO WE HANDLE FULLY ASYNCHRONOUS TASKS?

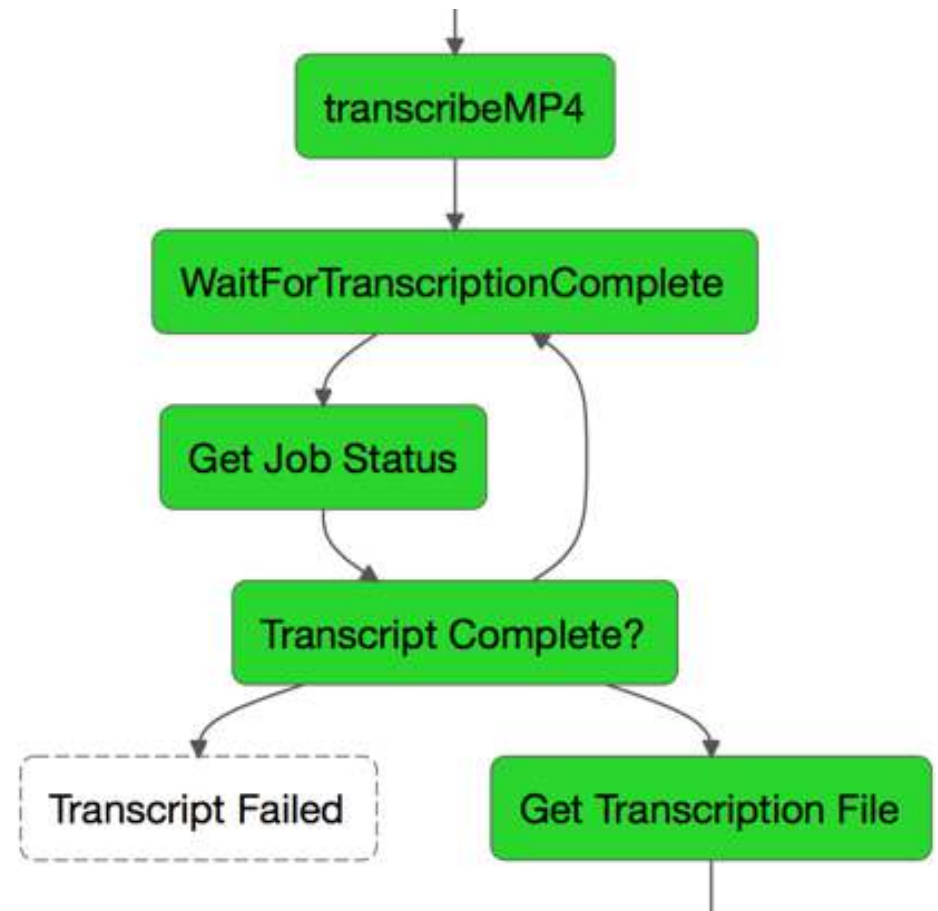


EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

CAPLINE HEADER ELEMENT

LOOPING IN A STEP FUNCTION

- Wait
- Check job status
- Job status done?





LOOPING IN STEP FUNCTIONS

```
"WaitForTranscriptionComplete": {  
  "Type": "Wait",  
  "Seconds": 30,  
  "Next": "Get Job Status"  
},  
"Get Job Status": {  
  "Type": "Task",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-  
east-1:XXXXXXX:function:CheckTranscribeJobStatus",  
  "Next": "Transcript Complete?"  
},
```

```
"Transcript Complete?": {  
  "Type": "Choice",  
  "Choices": [  
    {  
      "Variable": "$.jobStatus",  
      "StringEquals": "FAILED",  
      "Next": "Transcript Failed"  
    },  
    {  
      "Variable": "$.jobStatus",  
      "StringEquals": "COMPLETED",  
      "Next": "Get Transcription File"  
    }  
  ],  
  "Default": "WaitForTranscriptionComplete"  
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

WAIT STATES

- Seconds
- Timestamp
- Expiration date
- Timestamp path (variable)
 - "TimestampPath": "\$.expirationdate"



LOOPING IN STEP FUNCTIONS

```
"WaitForTranscriptionComplete": {
```

```
  "Type": "Wait",
```

```
  "Seconds": 30,
```

```
  "Next": "Get Job Status"
```

```
},
```

```
"Get Job Status": {
```

```
  "Type": "Task",
```

```
  "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-  
east-1:XXXXXXX:function:CheckTranscribeJobStatus",
```

```
  "Next": "Transcript Complete?"
```

```
},
```

```
"Transcript Complete?": {
```

```
  "Type": "Choice",
```

```
  "Choices": [
```

```
    {
```

```
      "Variable": "$.jobStatus",
```

```
      "StringEquals": "FAILED",
```

```
      "Next": "Transcript Failed"
```

```
    },
```

```
    {
```

```
      "Variable": "$.jobStatus",
```

```
      "StringEquals": "COMPLETED",
```

```
      "Next": "Get Transcription File"
```

```
    }
```

```
  ],
```

```
  "Default": "WaitForTranscriptionComplete"
```

```
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

CHECKING THE JOB STATUS

```
var params = { TranscriptionJobName: jobName }
var request = Transcribe.getTranscriptionJob(params, function(err, data) {
  if (err) { // an error occurred
    callback(err, null);
  } else { // successful response, return job status
    var returnData = {
      jobName: jobName,
      jobStatus: data.TranscriptionJob.TranscriptionJobStatus,
      transcriptFileUri: data.TranscriptionJob.Transcript.TranscriptFileUri,
      transcriptFileName: jobName
    };
    callback(null, returnData);
  }
});
```



MAKING A CHOICE IN STEP FUNCTIONS

```
"WaitForTranscriptionComplete": {
  "Type": "Wait",
  "Seconds": 30,
  "Next": "Get Job Status"
},
"Get Job Status": {
  "Type": "Task",
  "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-
east-1:XXXXXXX:function:CheckTranscribeJobStatus",
  "Next": "Transcript Complete?"
},
```

```
"Transcript Complete?": {
  "Type": "Choice",
  "Choices": [
    {
      "Variable": "$.jobStatus",
      "StringEquals": "FAILED",
      "Next": "Transcript Failed"
    },
    {
      "Variable": "$.jobStatus",
      "StringEquals": "COMPLETED",
      "Next": "Get Transcription File"
    }
  ],
  "Default": "WaitForTranscriptionComplete"
}
```




EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

COMPARATORS FOR CHOICE STATES

StringEquals

StringLessThan

StringGreaterThan

StringLessThanEquals

StringGreaterThanEquals

NumericEquals

NumericLessThan

NumericGreaterThan

NumericLessThanEquals

NumericGreaterThanEquals

BooleanEquals

TimestampEquals

TimestampLessThan

TimestampGreaterThan

TimestampLessThanEquals

TimestampGreaterThanEquals

And

Or

Not



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

CHOICE STATES

```
"Transcript Complete?": {  
  "Type": "Choice",  
  "Choices": [  
    {  
      "Variable": "$.jobStatus",  
      "StringEquals": "FAILED",  
      "Next": "Transcript Failed"  
    },  
    {  
      "Variable": "$.jobStatus",  
      "StringEquals": "COMPLETED",  
      "Next": "Get Transcription File"  
    }  
  ],  
  "Default": "WaitForTranscriptionComplete" }
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

LOOPING IN STEP FUNCTIONS

```
"WaitForTranscriptionComplete": {
  "Type": "Wait",
  "Seconds": 30,
  "Next": "Get Job Status"
},
"Get Job Status": {
  "Type": "Task",
  "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-
east-1:XXXXXXX:function:CheckTranscribeJobStatus",
  "Next": "Transcript Complete?"
},
```

```
"Transcript Complete?": {
  "Type": "Choice",
  "Choices": [
    {
      "Variable": "$.jobStatus",
      "StringEquals": "FAILED",
      "Next": "Transcript Failed"
    },
    {
      "Variable": "$.jobStatus",
      "StringEquals": "COMPLETED",
      "Next": "Get Transcription File"
    }
  ],
  "Default": "WaitForTranscriptionComplete"
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

**WARNING:
WAIT LOOPS CAN GET EXPENSIVE!**



GETTING THE TRANSCRIPTION RESULT

- Transcript does not go into a bucket you own!
- Time limited URI returned from `getTranscriptionJob()`

```
"TranscriptFileUri": "https://s3.amazonaws.com/aws-transcribe-us-east-1-prod/683830609677/  
confDemo-1523559305156/asrOutput.json?X-Amz-Security-  
Token=FQoDYXdzEEoaDFIZWqjw%2FgCc3kQGWSK3A43rTlruH70hezLPxIDyUEk%2Fk9Ga%2F6  
eRg7Hwpe5WpMoQQ0it..."
```

- Token is tied to account that generated the Transcribe job
- Grab and move to S3 for future use



SAVING THE TRANSCRIBE OUTPUT

```
getTranscript(transcriptFileUri).then(function(getTranscriptResponse) {  
    return writeTranscriptToS3(getTranscriptResponse,transcriptFileName);  
}).then(function(filePathOnS3) {  
    var returnData = {  
        transcriptFilePathOnS3: filePathOnS3,  
        transcriptFileName: transcriptFileName  
    };  
    callback(null, returnData);  
}).catch(function(err) {  
    callback(err, null);  
})
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

PROMISE ALL THE THINGS!

```
function getTranscript(transcriptFileUri) {
  return new Promise(function(resolve, reject) {
    https.get(transcriptFileUri, res => {
      res.setEncoding("utf8");
      let body = "";
      res.on("data", data => {
        body += data;
      });
      res.on("end", () => {
        body = JSON.parse(body);
        let transcript = body.results.transcripts[0].transcript;
        resolve(transcript);
      });
      res.on("error", (err) => {
        reject(Error(err));
      });
    });
  });
}
```

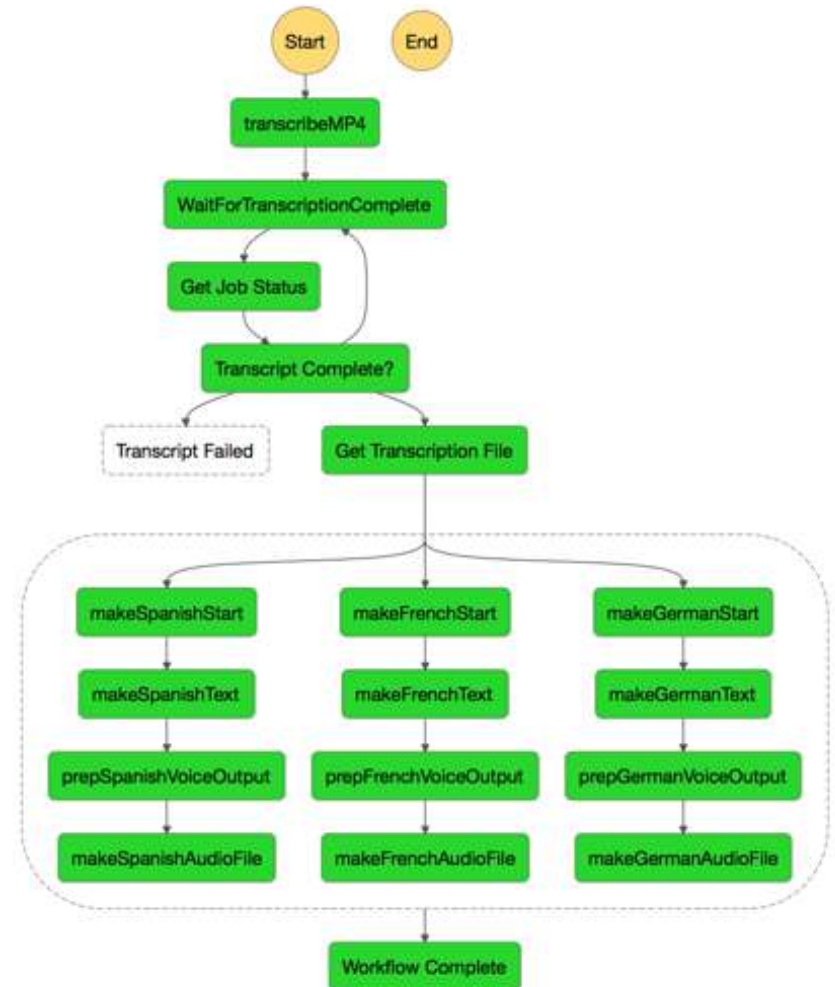
```
function writeTranscriptToS3(transcript, transcriptFileName) {
  return new Promise(function(resolve, reject) {
    let filePathOnS3 = 'transcripts/' + transcriptFileName + '.txt';
    var params = {
      Bucket: 'conferencedemobucket',
      Key: filePathOnS3,
      Body: transcript
    };
    var putObjectPromise = S3.putObject(params).promise();
    putObjectPromise.then(function(data) {
      resolve(filePathOnS3);
    }).catch(function(err) {
      reject(Error(err));
    });
  });
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

EXECUTION DIAGRAM

- Wait loop
- Parallel execution





EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

PARALLEL TASKS

- Significantly speed workflow execution
- Cannot be dynamically generated



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

PARALLEL TASKS

```
"Make Versions": {
```

```
  "Type": "Parallel",
```

```
  "Next": "Workflow Complete",
```

```
  "Branches": [
```

```
{
  "StartAt": "makeSpanishStart",
  "States": {
    "makeSpanishStart": {},
    "makeSpanishText": {},
    "makeSpanishAudioFile": {}
  }, // end branch
```

Parallel
Branch 1

```
{
```

```
  "StartAt": "makeFrenchStart",
```

```
  "States": {
```

```
    {
```

```
      "makeFrenchStart": {},
```

```
      "makeFrenchText": {},
```

```
      "makeFrenchAudioFile": {}
```

```
    }, // end branch
```

```
  ]
```

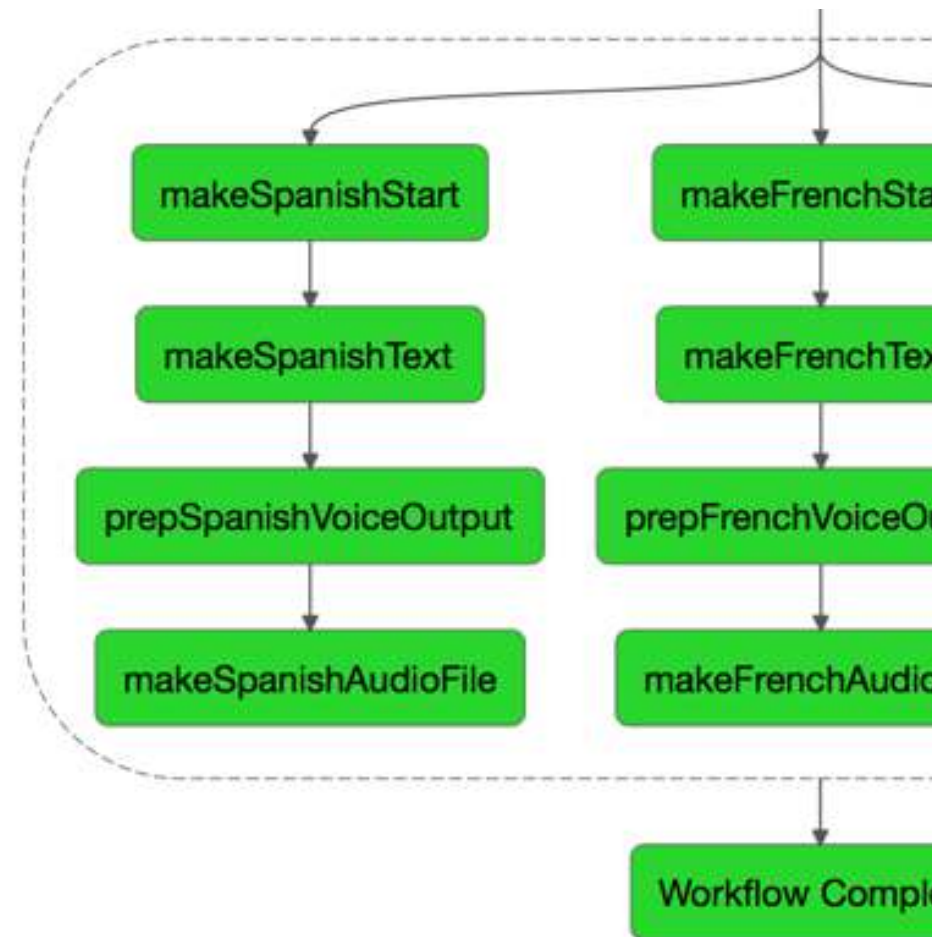
Parallel
Branch 2



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

STEPS IN EACH PARALLEL TASK

- Define which language to use (Pass)
- Translate text (Task)
- Prep translated text for speech (Task)
- Speak translated text (Task)





EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

DEFINE WHAT LANGUAGE TO USE

```
"makeSpanishStart": {  
  "Type": "Pass",  
  "Result": "es",  
  "ResultPath": "$.languageToUse",  
  "Next": "makeSpanishText"  
},
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

TRANSLATE ENGLISH TEXT

```
"makeSpanishText": {  
  "Type": "Task",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:XXXXXXXX:function:TranslateText",  
  "Next": "prepSpanishVoiceOutput",  
  "Retry": [  
    {  
      "ErrorEquals": [ "States.ALL" ],  
      "IntervalSeconds": 60,  
      "MaxAttempts": 3,  
      "BackoffRate": 5  
    }  
  ]  
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK



TRANSLATE



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

AWS TRANSLATE

- Arabic
 - Chinese (Simplified)
 - Chinese (Traditional)
 - Czech
 - Danish
 - Dutch
 - English
 - Finnish
 - French
 - German
 - Hebrew
 - Indonesian
 - Italian
 - Japanese
 - Korean
 - Polish
 - Portuguese
 - Russian
 - Spanish
 - Swedish
 - Turkish
- Limit of 5000 characters per 10 seconds
 - \$15 per million characters
 - 2 million characters free per month



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

TRANSLATING TEXT

```
getTranscriptFile(transcriptFileOnS3).then(function(getTranscriptResponse) {  
    return translateText(getTranscriptResponse, languageToUse);  
}).then(function(translatedTextObj) {  
    var returnData = {  
        translatedText: translatedTextObj.TranslatedText,  
        languageOfText: languageToUse,  
        sourceTranscriptFileName: sourceTranscriptFileName  
    }  
    callback(null, returnData);  
}).catch(function(err) {  
    callback(err, null);  
})
```




TRANSLATING TEXT

```
function translateText(textToTranslate, languageToUse) {  
  return new Promise(function(resolve, reject) {  
    // Current maximum length for translation of 5000 chars  
    var maxLength = 4500;  
    var trimmedString = textToTranslate.substr(0,  
    maxLength);  
    // We don't want to pass in words that are cut off  
    trimmedString = trimmedString.substr(0,  
    Math.min(trimmedString.length, trimmedString.lastIndexOf("  
    ")));  
    var params = {  
      SourceLanguageCode: 'en',  
      TargetLanguageCode: languageToUse,
```

```
    Text: trimmedString  
  };  
  Translate.translateText(params, function(err, data) {  
    if (err) {  
      reject(Error(err));  
    } else {  
      console.log("Successful translation:\n");  
      resolve(data);  
    }  
  });  
});  
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

TRANSLATE ENGLISH TEXT

```
"makeSpanishText": {  
  "Type": "Task",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:XXXXXXXX:function:TranslateText",  
  "Next": "prepSpanishVoiceOutput",  
  "Retry": [  
    {  
      "ErrorEquals": [ "States.ALL" ],  
      "IntervalSeconds": 60,  
      "MaxAttempts": 3,  
      "BackoffRate": 5  
    }  
  ]  
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

PREPARING THE TRANSLATED TEXT FOR SPEECH

```
"prepSpanishVoiceOutput": {  
  "Type": "Task",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:XXX:function:PrepTranslatedTextForSpeech",  
  "Next": "makeSpanishAudioFile"  
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

VARIABLE REASSIGNMENT IN STEP FUNCTIONS IS A PAIN



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

REASSIGNING VARIABLES

```
exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => {  
  var textToSpeak = event.translatedText;  
  var languageOfText = event.languageOfText;  
  var transcriptFileName = event.sourceTranscriptFileName;  
  
  var returnData = {  
    textToSpeak: textToSpeak,  
    languageOfText: languageOfText,  
    transcriptFileName: transcriptFileName  
  }  
  callback(null, returnData);  
};
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

TURNING TEXT INTO SPEECH

```
"makeSpanishAudioFile": {  
  "Type": "Task",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:XXXXXXX:function:ConvertTextToSpeech",  
  "Retry": [  
    {  
      "ErrorEquals": [ "States.ALL " ],  
      "IntervalSeconds": 60,  
      "MaxAttempts": 3,  
      "BackoffRate": 5  
    }  
  ],  
  "End": true }  
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK



POLLY



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

AWS POLLY

- Male and female voices in
 - Danish
 - Dutch
 - English (AU, GB, GB-WLS, IN, US)
 - French (FR, FR-CA)
 - German
 - Hindi
 - Icelandic
 - Italian
 - Japanese
 - Korean
 - Mandarin Chinese (female only)
 - Norwegian
 - Polish
 - Portuguese (BR, PT)
 - Romanian
 - Russian
 - Spanish (ES, MX, US)
 - Swedish
 - Turkish
 - Welsh
- Limit of 100 requests per second
- \$4 per 1 million characters for speech
- 5 million characters free per month



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

TURNING TEXT INTO SPEECH

```
makeMP3FromText(textToSpeak, languageOfText).then(function(makeMP3Result) {  
    return writeFileToS3(makeMP3Result.AudioStream, languageOfText, fileNameForOutput);  
}).then(function(mp3FileNameOnS3) {  
    var returnData = {};  
    returnData["mp3FileNameOnS3-"+languageOfText] = mp3FileNameOnS3  
    callback(null, returnData);  
}).catch(function(err) {  
    callback(err, null);  
})
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

TURNING TEXT INTO SPEECH

```
function makeMP3FromText(textToSpeak, languageOfText) {  
  return new Promise(function(resolve, reject) {  
    var voiceToUse = 'Ivy';  
    // Polly has a current maximum character length of 3000 characters  
    var maxLength = 2900;  
    var trimmedText = textToSpeak.substr(0, maxLength);  
    switch(languageOfText) {  
      case 'es':  
        voiceToUse = (Math.random() >= 0.5) ? "Penelope" : "Miguel"; break;  
      case 'fr':  
        voiceToUse = (Math.random() >= 0.5) ? "Celine" : "Mathieu"; break;  
      case 'de':  
        voiceToUse = (Math.random() >= 0.5) ? "Vicki" : "Hans"; break;  
    }  
  })  
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

TURNING TEXT INTO SPEECH

```
var params = {  
  OutputFormat: "mp3",  
  SampleRate: "8000",  
  Text: trimmedText,  
  VoiceId: voiceToUse  
}  
  
var speakPromise = Polly.synthesizeSpeech(params).promise();  
speakPromise.then(function(data) { // successfully created MP3 stream  
  resolve(data);  
}).catch(function(err) {  
  reject(Error(err));  
});
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

TURNING TEXT INTO SPEECH

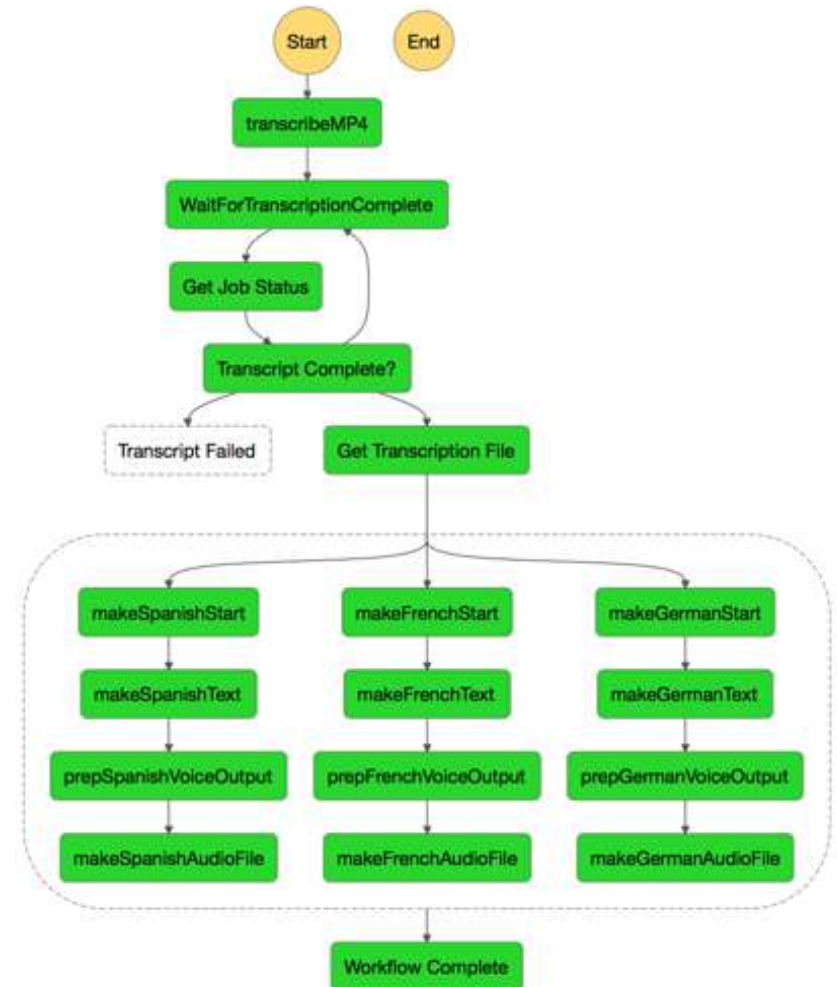
```
"makeSpanishAudioFile": {  
  "Type": "Task",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:XXXXXXX:function:cfDemoConvertTextToSpeech",  
  "Retry": [  
    {  
      "ErrorEquals": [ "States.ALL" ],  
      "IntervalSeconds": 60,  
      "MaxAttempts": 3,  
      "BackoffRate": 5  
    }  
  ],  
  "End": true  
}
```



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

EXECUTION DIAGRAM

- Wait loop
- Parallel execution





EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

SO WHERE DOES  COME IN?



EXECUTING STEP FUNCTIONS FROM CFML



IS THE SCHEDULER AND EXECUTOR



YOUR CFML NEEDS TO:

- Make an execution request
- Get the ARN of the execution for follow-up
- Check on completion
- If complete, get the results
- CF2018: Futures?



USING THE AWS JAVA SDK

Add to cfusion/lib:

- CF2018:
 - aws-java-sdk-1.11.xxx.jar
- Other runtimes: the SDK .jar, plus:
 - jackson-annotations-2.6.0.jar
 - jackson-core-2.6.7.jar
 - jackson-databind-2.6.7.1.jar
 - joda-time-2.8.1.jar





BASIC PATTERN TO WORKING WITH THE AWS JAVA SDK

1. Create a service object (ie; Step Functions)
2. Create a request object
3. Populate the attributes of the request object
4. Tell the service object to run a function on the request object
5. Get a result object back



MAKE AN EXECUTION REQUEST

```
arnOfFunctionToInvoke = "arn:aws:states:us-east-1:XXXXXXXXXX:stateMachine:translateTranscribe"
```

```
executionRequest = CreateObject('java',  
'com.amazonaws.services.stepfunctions.model.StartExecutionRequest').init();
```

```
executionRequest.setStateMachineArn(arnOfFunctionToInvoke);
```

```
executionResult = stepFunctionService.StartExecution(executionRequest);
```



GET ARN OF EXECUTION

```
executionResult = stepFunctionService.StartExecution(executionRequest);
```

```
executionARN = executionResult.getExecutionARN();
```



CHECK ON COMPLETION

```
describeExecutionRequest = CreateObject('java',  
'com.amazonaws.services.stepfunctions.model.DescribeExecutionRequest').init();  
  
describeExecutionRequest.setExecutionArn(executionARN);  
  
executionResult = stepFunctionService.describeExecution(describeExecutionRequest);
```



IF COMPLETE, GET THE RESULTS

```
stepFunctionResult.status = executionResult.getStatus();  
  
if (stepFunctionResult.status IS 'SUCCEEDED') {  
  
    stepFunctionResult.finishedOn = executionResult.getStopDate();  
  
    stepFunctionResult.output = DeserializeJSON(executionResult.getOutput());  
  
}
```



ASYNCHRONOUS STATUS CHECKING

- Scheduled task
- Persist execution ARNs



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

3 DAYS



EXAMPLE: TRANSCRIBE, TRANSLATE, AND SPEAK

PRODUCTION IMPROVEMENTS

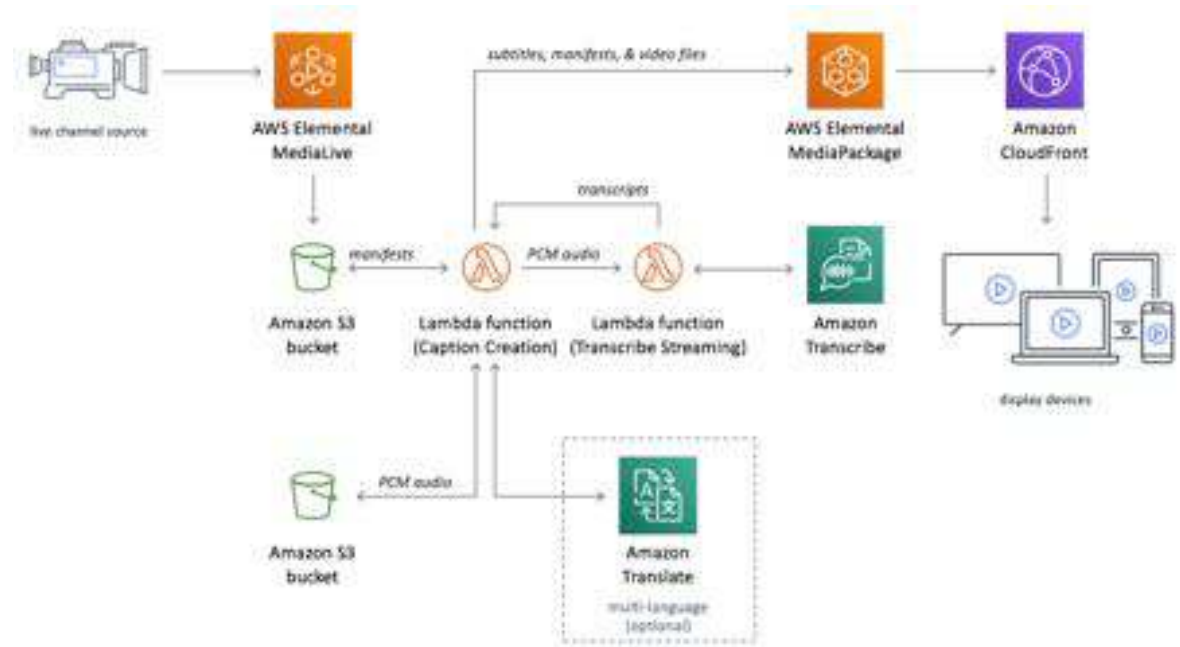
- Improved handling of service limitations
- Logical chunking / chunk stitching
- Search video via Elasticsearch



A MORE COMPLEX VERSION

AWS LIVE STREAMING SOLUTION

<https://aws.amazon.com/solutions/live-streaming-with-automated-multi-language-subtitling/>





WHAT'S NEXT?

GO DO!



WHAT'S NEXT?

AWS Playbox

<https://github.com/brianklaas/awsPlaybox>

Using the AWS Java SDK in CFML

<https://brianklaas.net/>

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